euery/as quicũq; quisq; quiuis
ner of man or who so euer.

Diffinicyon of Ge

The masculyne gendre is that
males onely/in them that hath
male/as vir.or els is wonte of a
ned to masculynes where is no
or female/as lapis

The femynyne gendre is that/th
to females onely in them ꝛc.as
wonte of auctours to be Joyned
re is no ꝛc.as petra

The neutre gendre is that/ꝑ is J
of them ꝛc.as iumentū.or els is
to be Joyned with neutres whe

The comon gendre is that/ꝑ is
les and females in thyges onel
parens miles

These nownes be of al gendres
may pertayne Indifferently/a

ecunda pars

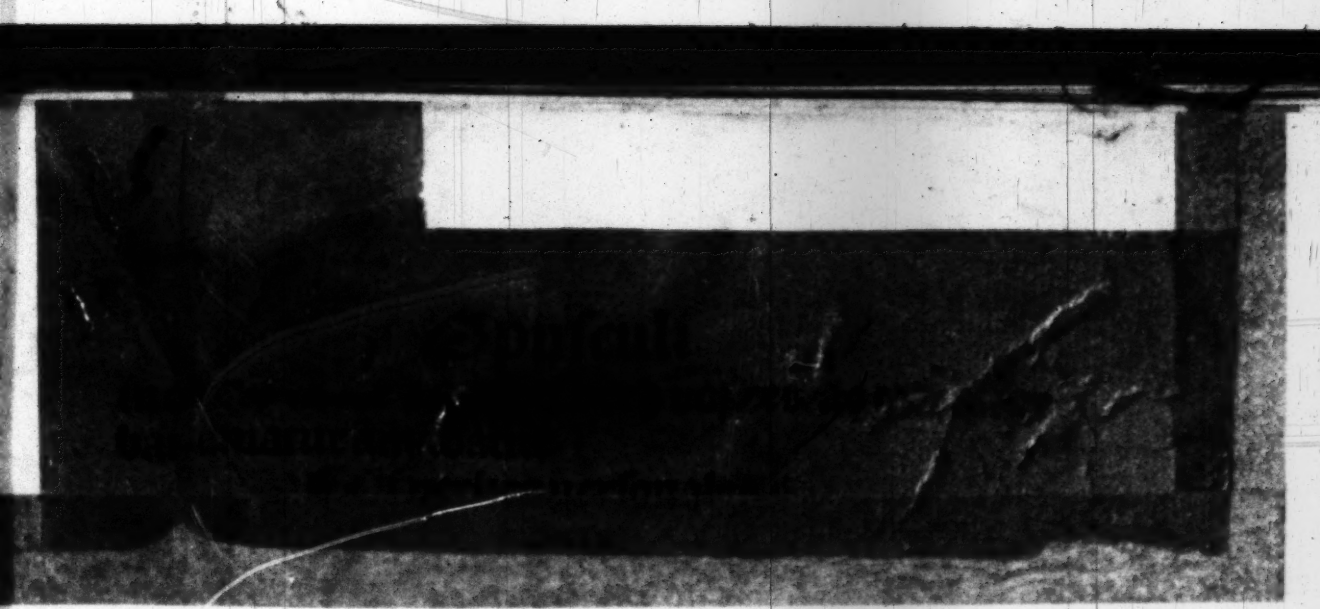
thar/that nameth a thyng as
other respecte/ & his englysshe
s questō/who/or what serue be
fa verbe of certayne nombre &
s poeta
nerally betokeneth a thyng as
& þis is the cause it may be torned
signe ī englysshe in this worde
orde of cometh before a nowne
/it shall be put in þ genetyf case
rned in to this wyse/ þ hafte of
es hafte/or els comenly it may
cyon/as arguor a preceptore
eneth a thyng as to whiche is
/profyt or hurte/or to þ whiche
le/sendynge or pleasure/ & his
s this worde to. as Iam phyta-
/sū vtilis simil ui equalis tibi
ted þ this englysshe worde to be

Opuſcu
of ꝑ accuſatyf caſe. Jn. by. with
a fro/alſo by a place/a this word
paratyf degree/he ſignes of the

ecunda pars

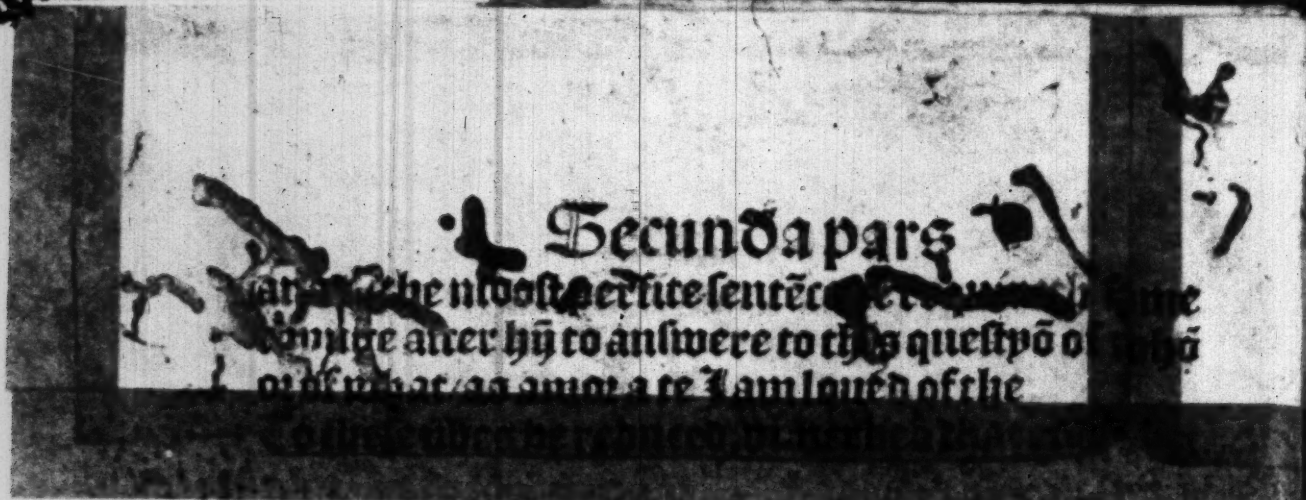
a man/ or ony thynge els and re

nombre and certayne persone



Secunda pars

of a man or ony thynge elo and re
le nombre and certayne persone
principis ȳ/ that hath his vrgyn


Secunda pars

ture betokeneth a thynge that is to come ¶
more hath expreſt vnderſtōde one of theſe en-
ſignes. wyl or ſhal. as J wyl loue/ or ſhall lo-
wyl teche: or J ſhall teche.
e is to be noted that of the vbe may recepue
englyſhe this ſigne: hauc after to/ as miſere
ereris. to haue mercy or pyte. Abſtdo das. J
ough.
must J altre ſome of my ſignes/ ¶ ſome muſt
ble in this wyſe.
preſent haue J n the preterin. hadde. J n the
p. haue had. J n the preterplu. had had. J n
wyll haue or ſhall haue

¶ Diffinicyon of modes

¶ The ſhewynge mode ſignifyeth a thynge as told
loue. J do loue/ ¶ requyreth a nomiatif or a vo
caſe before hym/ as ego lego. Virgili lege
¶ The aſkynge mode ſignifyeth a thynge as queſty
oneth loue J. do J loue/ ¶ comēly reqreth his noia
tif or vocatif after hym. Elles betwixte his ſigne ¶

Secunda pa

done/but that may or myght hau
as grete strength as one of these v
debeo. And the Infinitif mode of
cometh of/and his signes in engl
myght wold/shalbe/ought/must
raperē I wolde pulle. obtunderē
This mode also is used comenly e
tif/or w an other condicionall cla
possum flumina amen. Nonerpe

Si esset in his fides. non labor
Some tyme he is used without n
on erpresse/as vide as gesture direc
Also this mode may be used in qu
tur faciam: Nō eam Quid agas n
condicions as were sheweth a fo
The subiunctif mode betokenet
ned incertayne persone and cert
other vbe/as Jubeo ne facias
His signes in englysshe be these/
ter that/and many other mote

Secunda pa

done but that may or myght hau
as grete strength as one of these v
debeo. And the infinitiue mode of
cometh of and in
myght wold
raperē I wolde pulle. obtunderē I wolde knocke
This mode is vsed comenly either w a negat
tyf or w another condicyonall clause as Debeo nō
possum summa amen. Nonerpecter.

Discere in his fides. non laborabo. laborauimus

Some tyme he is vsed without negacyon or cōdici
on expres as vide as gestire dicere aliquis.
Also this mode may be vsed in questyon as q̄d igi-
tur faciam. vide. Quid agas nisi ac. with suche
condicyons as were shewed afore

¶ The subiunctyf mode betokeneth
ned uncertayne persone and cer
other vbe as Iubeo ne facias
His signes in englysshe be these
ter that and many other more
And also these lacyon may have

¶ Of prepoſicions ſome be ſeparable/as the three for layd ſortes/& onely.vi.be.inſeparabile/as Di Dis Re.Se.Con.An

All prepoſicyons ſeparable of the fyrſt ſorte wyll haue after them an accuſatyf caſe

All prepoſicyons of the ſeconde ſorte an ablatyf

Prepoſicyons of the thyrde ſorte/ſomtyme an accuſatyf and ſomtyme an ablatyf

¶ Diffinicyon of Coniunction.

A Coniunction byndeth or. Joyneth wordes to gyder in ordre or in ſentence

¶ Three thynges longe to a coniunction. Power.Fygure.and Ordre.

The power of a coniunction ſtōdeth in complynge or diſioynynge &c. vt patet

¶ A coniūction hath fygure as hath an aduerbe Symple as nam .compouned as namq;

¶ This is the ordre of coniunctions Some be put in the begynnynge of a ſentence/ at the laſt Some in ỹ ſeconde or thyrde place/as q;.ve ne autē Some be comune/as Ergo.ideo.igitur

¶ Diffinicyon of Interiection

A Interiection betokeneth paſſyon of ỹ ſoule w an vnperfyte voyce or noyſe/as hahate he/out/alas/and well a waye &c.

To an Interiection longeth onely ſignificacyō ỹ

Secunda pars

¶ Tercia pars principalis

¶ The thre concordes in Grāmer

Here be but thre concordes in Grā mer. The fyrste betwixt ꝯ nomina tyf or the vocatyf & the verbe The se conde betwixt the adiectyf & the sub stantyf The thyrde betwixt the rela tyf & the antecedēt Jt hath ben sayd there be .iij. more/ but lerned men reduce them to ꝯ secōde/ as rosa ē pulcherrim⁹ flor. where is vnder stōde this substātyf flos. Alter istor currit. Where vnderstonde vir. puer. or some lyke

¶ The fyrste concorde

¶ The verbe personall & his noiatyf or vocatif case. must agree in .iij. accidētes/ nōbre & persone as ego amo. O virgili ama

¶ Here in to be noted ꝯ yf J shall make an englysshe in latyn J must reherce it tyll. J haue it yfyrst and se how many verbes be in the same reason/ & yf ꝯ rebe but one/ he is the principal verbe than must J put before him this questyon who or what/ & that worde that answereth to the questyon shal be ꝯ no minatyf or the vocatyf to the verbe/ as ꝯ mayster techeth. thys worde techeth is the ꝟbe who or what techeth ꝯ mayster this worde mayster here answe reth to this questyon & therefore it shal be noiatyf

cullus pugione.

Out of this rule be excepte adiectyues of vncer
pryce/the whiche shall euer be put in the genitiff
se ſinguler/and neutre gendre ſubſtātyuate if th
be without ſubſtantyues/as magni intereſt/pa
ui conſtat

But yf the ſubſtātyf be expreſt they ſhal both
put in the ablatyf/as. Venus emitur magno p
vel multa pecunia

To theſe be reduced verbes betoke[illegible]nge lack
as Careo:vaco

Alſo ſuche verbes Exulo.ſpoli[illegible]us.

Alſo verbes betokenynge mo[illegible]
them the fyrſt ſuppne/or els t[illegible]dum
this ꝓpoſicyon ad.as eo cub[illegible]
And where this general ru[illegible]
muſt ſaye ſpecially that ſom[illegible]
them a genityf caſe/as Jud[illegible]
recordor.potior.miſereo:[illegible]
ſe/as Dignor indigno[illegible]
cuſatyf/as grauor.doc[illegible]. To theſe b
du[illegible]ewo ptcypples [illegible]
cōtubernium.pertesus ignauiā

¶ The ablatyf caſe abſolute

¶ Whan ſo euer I haue in a reaſon a nowne o
nowne ſubſtantyf wit[illegible]
cyple adiectyf ſtandynge togyder without o

ꝛich his verbe hangynge other before or after/as
eſar reygnynge virgyl was borne Ceſare regnante.
Virgilius natus eſt vel natus erat
This caſe is called abſolute or incõſequẽte by cauſe
hat he is louſes from the power of al gouernaũce
nd ſtandeth in a reaſon/as the mayſter techyñge ẏ
olers muſte take hede Docẽte preceptore. diſcipu
s oportet animaduertere. In beynge dced/thou
alte lacke helpe. Mortuo me. indigebis auxilio
The ablatyf incõſequẽt may be expowned or decla
ed by theſe aduerbes Dum. quũ. or quãdo. and ſuche
nſes of the verbes/as the participles be/whan I
aue a participles in ẏ ſayd ablatyf caſe as Docẽ-
preceptore diſco vel diſcebã. i. Dum. quũ. or quã-
preceptor docet. vel docebat.
More ouer whan ſoeuer. I haue in a reaſon onyt
the ſigne/whyles/as lõge as/after ẏ/yf/although
he not vſed in the ſayd reaſon/or neuertheleſs. Than I may
ne ẏ next verbe to a participle/and ſet hym in ab
tyf caſe inconſequẽt/in conformyte of caſe/gẽdre.
d nombre/to the worde that ſemeth to be the no-
natyf caſe to ẏ ſayd vbe/as whyles I ſpue/Thou
ſt lacke nothynge Dum ego viuo. vſque viuẽte
teſt tibi nihil deeſſe. Preeſtys after theyr maners
ſayd hye theym ſelfe to maſſe Sacerdotes dictis
us matutinis parantur ad miſſam. Yet ſeruy
ſaker/whan they haue done/go about other thy

Opuſculi

Tercia pars

Opuſculi

etyp knowne/participple/or els a vb
cre ⁊ cometh before the parte of a bo
body may be put in ỹ accuſatyf caſe
poſicyō/by this fygure Synodoch
go venuſta faciē. Frater meus eſt l
leo caput. Ego ſrangor brachium

More ouer al nownes adiectyues
an accuſatyf caſe by the forſayd fygu
ue an ablatyf by ỹ ſtrength. vt hec
faciē vel facie Vir fortis brachiū vel
hylaris vultum vel vultu.

Quam coniunctio

This coniunction q̄ſ. anglice than
des that be cōpared to be of one caſe
de better than chese Amo patrē plus
ue my mayſter better than thou. D
rem melius q̄ tu.

Niſi Preterq̄

These two cōiunctions. Niſi ⁊ pre
But ſaue or except cauſeth the ſub
ne vniuerſalis/and the worde ỹ is
one caſe/as Dis homo preterq̄ ſym

ius.
.anglice for nede/vndersyned wiſ
an ablatyf caſe of thynge that I ne
pus pecuniis
nes Emptynes
oken fulnes ⁊ emptynes/ may ha-
genityf caſe/or an ablatyf caſe/as
gracie vel gracia Tu es vacuꝰ vir

thynes.onworthynes.
at betokeneth worthines ⁊ vnwor
ſame strength as Dū dignꝰ laudis
nus honoris vel honore
ntefulnes.pouerte
betoken plētefulnes or pouerte be
ngth/as Dum diues auri vel auro
ſanitati vel ſanitate.
apſynge.diſpraiſynge.
neth a nowne ſubſtantyf wᵗ ỹ tokē
ſe; of whiche ſubſtātyf hath an ad
ypm betokenyng praiſynge or diſ
ſette them both in ỹ genityf caſe

cirtū
ple in
se/gē-
ōiapk
ta est.
ɔama

ocucp
es not
ierp.
octus
.Iocu
suche
e past
nestra
ɔo ise

hat nombre or declēſon ſoeuer he be/as venio or. ra vl' ab Oronia Lōdonijs vel a londonijs. Char tagine vel a chartagine.

Theſe rules be al wape true excepte ſ ppre name ſ owne or place be compowned/ for than. J muſt euermore an accuſatyf caſe or an ablatyf with a p̄. poſicion of a cōueniēt ſignificacyon. as Eo ad ſan ctum Jacobū. J fui apud terrā ſanctā. Venio a ſan to Jacobo vel a terra ſancta

Rus. Domus. Humus. Militia.

Theſe. iiij. nownes rus. dom⁹. hum⁹ ⁊ militia. folo wyng the ruler of ſ ſayd ppre names of places/ as meo rure. venio rure. vado rus. ſum domi. eo do mū. proficiſcor domo ⁊c

Of ſ ſame gouernaūce we fynde Belli. duelli ⁊ ma ny other in dpūs auctours/ ſ whiche euerychone be aduerbes al wape without they be Joyned to ſ ſayd preyoſicyons vt ſupra

Penitet. tedet. piget. miſeret. pudet

Theſe. v. vbes impersonales. Penitet. āglice to be ſory or to repente Tedet ⁊ piget anglice to bewery or to hane no luſt. Miſeret anglice to haue ppte or ſ ſory or to be ſory for fauour. Pudet anglice to be

¶ Iuuat. Dilectat Decet. Oportet
These .v. ꝓbes impersonelles. Iuuat
glice to delyte or haue pleasure Decet
glice to muste/or to be bounde/a Latet
tenere/or to can not tell/haue also eue
cusatyf case of that ꝑ semeth to bethen
me iuuat vel delectat ludere Te decet
sculcare ꝓceptori. Nos latet doctꝝ ne es

¶ Interest. Refert. est
These .iij. ꝓbes impersonelles Intere
anglice to be profitable or accordyng h
re a genityf case of ꝑ worde ꝑ semeth t
natyf/as Fratris mei interest amare
¶ Out of this rule be excepte ꝑ .v. pr
matynes Ego. tu. sui. Nos a vos/a th
rogatyf Quis. in stede of whome I sh
latyf case femynyne gendre a syngul
theyr possessyues That is to saye Me
stra: vestra. a cuia/as Mea interest d
reat docere. Tua interfuit audire Ro
rat canere. Vestra intererit monuiss
de to tell the trouth but he ꝑ knowet

Tercia pars

¶ Iuuat. Dilectat. Decet. Oportet. Latet.

These .v. ꝑbes impersonelles. Iuuat is delectat. an glice to delyte or haue pleasure Decet is oportet an glice to must or to be bounde. & Latet. Nolles. no tenere or to can not tell haue also euermore an accusatyf case of that ꝙ semeth to be the nominatif as me iuuat vel delectat ludere Te decet vl oportet an scultare ꝓcepton. Nos latet doctꝰ nec es an stoludus.

¶ Interest. Refert. est

These .iii. ꝑbes impersonelles Interest. refert & est anglice to be profitable or accordynge haue euermore a genityf case of ꝙ worde ꝙ semeth to be the nominatyf as Fratris mei interest amare me.

¶ Out of this rule be excepte ꝙ .v. pronownes primatyues Ego. tu. sui. Nos & vos & this nowne meꝰ rogatyf Quis. in stede of whome I shall take ꝙ ablatyf case femynyne gendre & synguler nombre of theyr possessyues That is to saye Mea tua sua nostra vestra. & tua as Mea interest docere. tua interest docere. Sua interfuit audire Nostra interfuerat canere. Vestra intererit monuisse Whois bou de to tell the trouth but he ꝙ knowerth all the mat. Cuia interest enarrare veritatem n[illegible]

Opuſculi

Tercia pars

¶ All these vbes in these verses blowi
ue & datyf case of the plone ỹ the
Mihilicet ludere. Thou canst not wh
ue & depe. Tibi non vacat. Mori ne a

Congruit euenit a
Pertinet incūbit vacat. Licet addit
Conuenit et prestat contingit. iūge sat
Sufficit ad ternos est comperit adu

¶ All verbes impsonalles of ỹ passyf v
before them an ablatyf w̄a p̄posicyon
of ỹ person that doth ỹ dede/as a me v
tur. & after them an accusatyf or an abl
posicyō/but neuer without/as a me itur
siluā. a me auditur. a me statur in foro
Saue other wyle they may haue after
cases as hath the verbes ỹ they be dyr
me seruitur tibi. interdictū est tibi aqu
Euermore before ỹ ¶ Infinitym mode of a
sonall of the passyf voyce. I must expr
tyf case with a prepositō of the doer/a
amari. id est volo vmare. volo a me ser
lo seruire.

¶ Benefit. malefit. satisfit

These verbes Benefit. malefit. & satisf

[redacted]

ny participples come of a vbe impersō-
pfvopce: one/whiche one/a participle
ens ⁊ the neutre gendre onely/as .ſtō
ñ. ablatiō ab hoc oppoſito. and he hath
a datyf case/as mihi prius oppoſito tibi

r. deſinit. debet. poteſt. ſolet. vult.
erbes Jncipit. deſinit. debet. poteſt ſolet
ppneth of the Jnfinityf mode of verbes
lles ⁊ wyll haue before them ſuche ca-
the verbes impersonalles/as me incipit
ie. mihi deſinit placere ſtudere. me de-
malefitij. bonos ſolet penitere flagitij.
ectare dormire Els they be alwaye ver
es/⁊ haue before them a nominatyf ca-

Tercia pars

was / were / ofte / before / a / be / neutre / p
bode / p / monge / j / nap / euermore / like
soft / e / Indicatyf mode or some other
ed / o / ynnes / p / bulgare doctrine, &c
pres / preterite / of / Indicatyf mode han
dyscowne strength both for / p̄sentens
& preterite. And / &c / & attenes formed
of / p / past / participle / of / verbe / as / nap
/ Preterperfecte / venit. / nap / felowes be
non sequuntur / ab / erunt

Opuscul

haue after them an accusamp
make moost of t adatyf
lest of as Prepono virtut
pones catom. Prefero
alteri anteferam

And of this regiment

Tercia pars

...elackerth in a reason to ꝑ modst per...
...t ...t called ful as ego lego ꝛgulíū...
...p ...that is requyred to ꝓpre sẽ...
...pr... ...vst to be vnderstõde bp ꝑ conn...
...qf. ...napys ꝑ reason map be called...

Opusc
Also nownes after superla
ín geudre w̄ the genitpf af
m? florum. where is vnder
And after partatíues/as a
re is vnderstōde homo buc

a pars

er/the whyche is vnderstõ

our in one/as Cicero Vir

of this spesyge, & sygure

one lyke other in gendre/

¶ Thomemore
Nuncvbi deferis lactare
Non mellita nimis fort
Ergo aut Sulpicij placid
Vtilibus Phoce vel lac
Aut Seponcini bibito no
Aut dpomedeis condit
Aut alium quēcūq; velis
Dulcia qui caute misc
Precipue sed Sulpicij do
Holci consilijs vse vel v
Discenda holciades heter
Et quodcunq; tenent n
Recta leges illic que sit co
Preterita ꝫ verbis iun
Sedulus ꝫ tandem lon
Carmine humilibus co

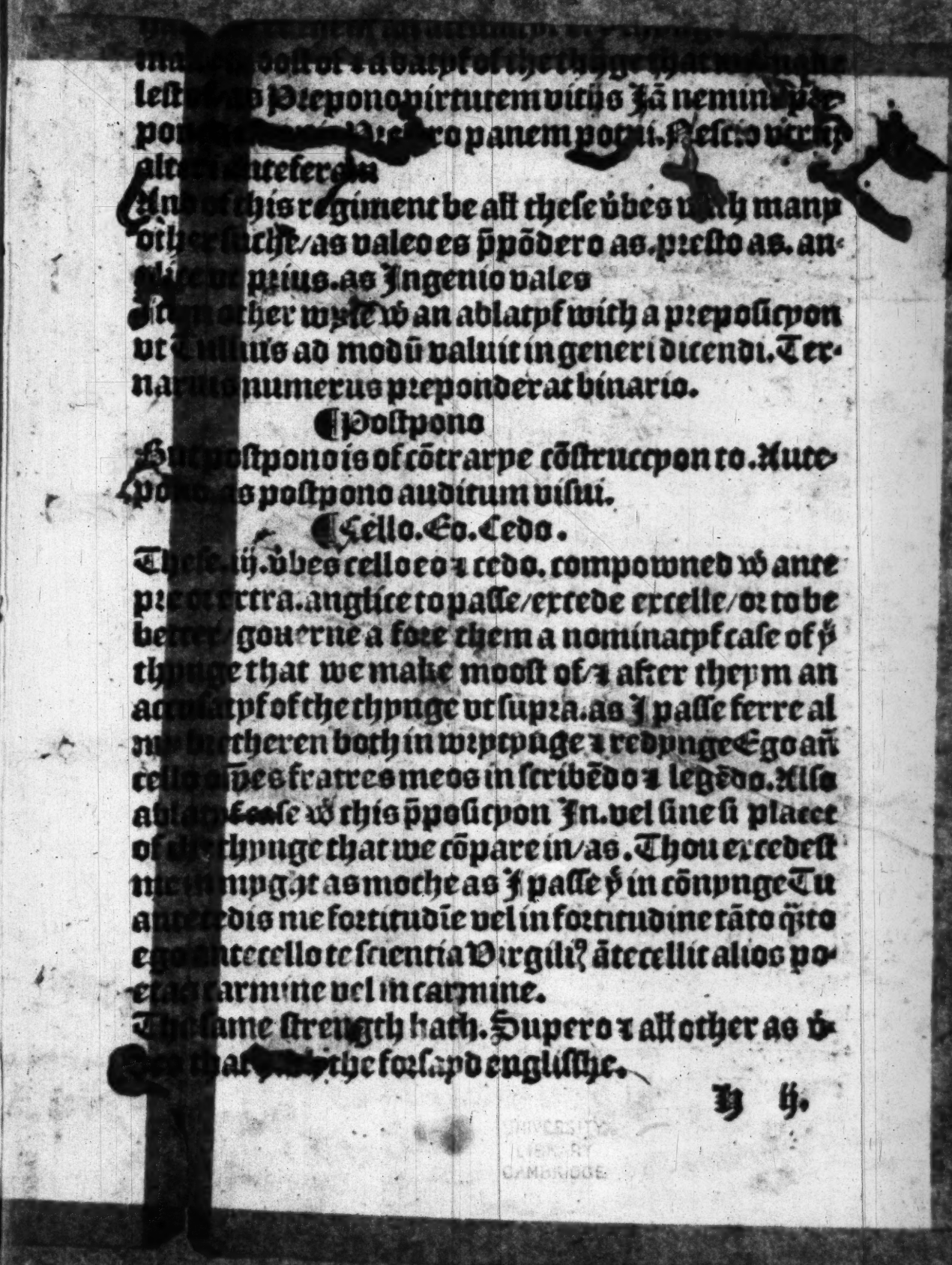
rcia pars
guler/the whyche is vnderſtõ
ette out in one/as Cicero Vir
ſtra of this ſpeakyng/ & figure

es none lyke other in gendre/
e clpſed w one word/thanis

Thome more epp

Macte puer gandes lepidoqu
Delicijs tuis pastores hoi
Recubida tca
Dacubique
Carmis
Arbuta
Relaca
Lacts
Pastus es hoc igitur
Grabbiata
Nunc vbi delicijs lactare
Non mellicatumis
Ergo aut Dulpicij placida
Vtilibus Phoce vel
Aut Deponam bibitoria
Aut dpomedeis
Aut alium quēcūq; velis
Dulcia qui caute
Precipue sed Dulpicij
Holti consilijs vse vel
Discenda holtiades
Et quodcunq; renent
Recta leges illic que
Preterita verbis
Sedulus
Carmina
Ergo

endpry at Anc-
Aorpaen of
op on co-
arket.



leste/as Preponopirturem vitijs Jã nemin[illegible]
po[illegible]ro panem porrũ. Nesc[illegible]
alte[illegible]anteferẽdũ

And of this regiment be all these vbes w[illegible] manp
other sache/as valeo es ꝑpõdero as. presto as. an-
glice ꝯ prius. as Jngenio vales

Jtem other wyse w an ablatyf with a prepolicyon
vt Ciceronis ad modũ valuit in generi dicendi. Ter-
narius numerus preponderat binario.

¶ Postpono

But postpono is of cõtrarye cõstruccyon to. Ante-
pono. as postpono auditum visui.

¶ Cello. Eo. Cedo.

These iij. vbes cello eo ⁊ cedo. compowned w ante
pre ex ꝯtra. anglice to passe/ertede excelle/or to be
better/ gouerne a fore them a nominatyf case of ỹ
thynge that we make mooste of/ ⁊ after them an
accusatyf of the thynge vt supra. as Jpasse ferre al
my brethren both in wrytynge ⁊ redynge Ego an̄
cello vbes fratres meos in scribẽdo ⁊ legẽdo. Also
ablatyf case w this ꝑpolicyon Jn. vel sine si placet
of the thynge that we cõpare in/as. Thou excedest
me in mynyge as moche as Jpasse ỹ in cõynge Tu
antecedis me fortitudĩe vel in fortitudine tãto q̃to
ego antecello te scientia Virgilius ãtecellit alios po-
etas carmine vel in carmine.

The same strength hath. Supero ⁊ all other as vbes
that [illegible] the forsayd englisshe.

There be customably vnderstōd
se/ ꝑ relatyf ẅ euery worde that
reason of ore in the same case gen
sone/as ꝑ relatyf is/as Lego Vi
where is vnderstōde with qui v
generally/as Studeā ea res p
Oftētyme the worde that ꝑ relat
prest with ꝑ relatyf/a vnderstōd
quā statuo vestra est. where is v
this worde Vrbs.
Also answeres comonly the ver
hynge/as to this asaūge Quis ē.
vnderstonde sum.
Also ego.nu.meus.tuus su?.as V
re is vnderstōde Ego.a after filiū
as the mater requyreth
Sum es est.as Bonū dicere Do
is vnderstonde est
Also Ens where soeuer.ꝯ.or mo ꝑ
ues or one propre an other appel
dre in one case a one clause with ou
iunccyon betwene/as Vrbem ro
entem romam.

in geudre w the genitiu after the
m? florum. where is vnderstonde
And after partatiues/as alter
re is vnderstõde homo butels
cyon of adiectyues
Also cõiũctions of all kyndes
tesels not. but the spekynge
rogacyõ or dissimulaciõn as
re is to vnderstõde twyes et.
subiunctyues/as ſac mittas.
Also ꝓpolicyõ w names of nowns
where is vnderstõde ad Veni
declõde a. Also fui the bis. where
The whiche spekyñge tough it be
vsed thau ꝯ full. The same fygure
saye ſui rome or tarenti. But
besyde ꝯ ꝓpoycyon Jn locus
And lyke as in these ꝯ figurat
ꝯ full soit is in Statur Currit.
Statio t cursus And in all such
fulminat. is vnderstõde Deus
bes ſMiseret: tedet. penitet. pig
as they haue not an Jnfinityf
de one of their owne nownes
pudor. to ꝯ whiche nownes al
genitif ꝯ foloweth these wordes
for penitentia tui penitet or
is Joyned to ꝯ verbe as an act
Domtyme. h. or more lyke cla

[illegible] ego [illegible]
[illegible] ange that is requyred to ꝑfyte ſẽ
[illegible] ſedto be [illegible] com
[illegible] ſ reaſon may be called
fygurate/as lego literas where muſt nedes be vn
derſtonden ego / that fygure is called Eclypſis
There be cuſtomably vnderſtõde in latyne tonge
ſe ꝑ relatyf wherever worde that be reherſed of the
reaſon afore in the ſame caſe gender/nombre & per
ſone as ꝑ relatyf is as lego Virgilius quiẽ parta.
where is vnderſtõde with qui virgilius/ or elſe ma
generally as Studẽ nã cares prodeſt
Oftẽtyme the worde that ꝑ relatyf reherſeth is ex
preſſt with ꝑ relatyf / & vnderſtõde is / ſic as Orbem
quã ſtatio vestra eſt. where is vnderſtõde before ẽ
this worde Orbs.
Alſo answeres comonly the verbe that is in the af
fyrmyng as to this affyrmyng Quis ẽ. pfi ſape. Ego. is
vnderſtonde ſum.
Alſo ego. nu. meus. tuus ſu⁹. as Verbera tibi. where
is vnderſtõde Ego. / after filiũ meũ. tuũ or ſuũ.
as the matter requyreth
Dum es eſt as Dum dicere Deos or quille where.
is vnderſtonde eſt
Al thyngs where ſoever they or no pnes or appellati
ues or one propre an other appellatyf come to gy
dre in one caſe / one clauſe without comyng bee or cõ
iunccion betwene as Orbs tum romãn. for Orbem
tum romanum.

n gendre wt the genetyf after the
nu' flonum. where is vnderstonde
And after partatiues as after
re is vnderstōde homo but also re
cyon of adiectyues
Also cōiunctions of all kyndes nat
tasels nor. but the speking be
rogacyō or dissimulacion as Nu
re is to vnderstōde two pes or. as sp
subiunctyues as Facmihi. fo
Also ꝓpositys wt names of towne
where is understōde ad Venirho
derstōde a. Also further bis. where
The wiche speking tought not be
vsed than fault. The same figure
sape Furtum ne furetur. But
besyde ꝓpositon Inlocus ubi
And like as in these figuratyf
full sorts in Statur Curre. vel
Stando tacitus And in all such
fulminat. is understōde Deus. A
bee Miserere tui deus. penitet. pigeat
as they haue not an Infinityf ve
de one of their owne nownes wit
pudet. to wiche nownes si ma
genitiff folowth these wordes
for penitentiam penitet or effec
is formed to verbe as an accu
Pontifex. nor more ciphe clau

…ette out in one/as Cicero Vir
…sit ⁊ of this spekynge ꝑ figure

…es none lyke other in gendre/
…be closed w̄ one worde/ than is
…s/ ⁊ the worde ꝑ closeth is wōte
…as Vir ⁊ mulier magna ad me
…a hic currus fuit.
…closeth be plurell than it must
…persone w̄ the chefe/as Ego ⁊
…n the whiche is splepsis in per
…or in nombre
…be reduced suche constructcy.
…tatuo. et fabulas quas fecisset.
…hynges be generally cōpared
…waerde specyally sette out/as
…una ab oriente alia ab occiden.
…e Prolepsis ⁊c.
…lennus dicres ex Sulpitio

Finis

…sculi magistri Johannis
…lac puerorꝫ appellauit

with many other moo/make the comparatyf and superlatyf indirectly. ¶Versus

Ante/citra/prope/post/extra/supraq;/vel infra.
Intra/nuper/ocys/vltraq;/pridem/penitusq;
Pene/penesq;/diu/sepe

Ante/anterior/caret superlatiuo

Citra citerior citimus
Prope propior proxim⁹
Post posterior postrem⁹
Extra exterior extremus et extimus
Supra superior supremus/et summus
Infra inferior infimus
Intra interior intimus
Nuper nuperior nuperrimus
Ocys ocyor ocyssimus
Vltra vlterior vltim⁹.
Pridem prior primus.
Penitus penitior penitissimus
Pene vel penes penior penissimus.
Diu diutior diutissim⁹
Sepe sepius sepissime

¶There be also some nownes ꝙ maketh theyr comparatyf in rule and lacke theyr superlatyf/as. Serus serior. Celsus celsior

¶De formatione superlatiorū

The superlatyf is formed of his posityf of ꝙ fyrste case that endeth in i. by puttynge to/s and simus as Doctus docta doctū. docti. doctissimus/Felix felicis felici felicissimus. Except his posityf ende in er/for than he maketh ꝙ superlatyf by puttynge to rim⁹ as Niger nigerrimus Saluber saluberrim⁹ with double rr ¶Saue dexter maketh al wape dextrim⁹ Sinister sinistimus.

Vllus vlla vllum/vllius vlli
Totus tota totum totius toti

Solus a.um. solius soli
Alter a.ũ. alterius alteri
Alius a.um. alius alij
Uter a.um. utrius utri
Neuter a.ũ. neutrius tri

¶ In all other casus lyke Bonus. And all these lacke the vocatyf case. Except tot⁹ solus ⁊ un⁹

¶ Also it is to be noted ꝙ all nownes of this declenson ꝙ nowende in ius in ꝙ genityf ⁊ in i. in ꝙ datyf made somtyme both genityf ⁊ datyf lyke Bon⁹ bona bonũ Also they sayd. Illius Ipsi⁹ Isti⁹. where we saye Ille ipse iste: vt adhuc est videre apud autores

¶ Declenson of deriuatyues

¶ Meus a.um. vtõ mi a.um. Tu⁹ a.um. Su⁹ a.um be lyke Bon⁹ Noster a.um. is lyke Niger gra grũ. Nostras and vestras in the synguler lyke Bonitas et in the plurell lyke Felix

¶ Persones be. iij The fyrst/the seconde/the thyrde wordes of the fyrste persone be Ego ⁊ nos w̃ their oblyques. Of ꝙ seconde sone be tu et vos w̃ their obliques/⁊ eueri vocatyf case. All other wordes declynable be of the thyrde persone

¶ Here is to be noted ꝙ all cases be called oblyques except the nominatyf synguler/⁊ the vocatyf wh̃ he is lyke hym

¶ Declenson of pronownes compõudes.

Idẽ eadẽ idẽ. eiusdẽ. eidẽ. eũdẽ. eandẽ idẽ. vtõ caret ablõ eodẽ eadẽ eodẽ. The plu. idẽ eedẽ eadẽ. eorũdẽ earũdẽ eorũdẽ. eisdẽ ⁊ iisdẽ. eosdẽ easdẽ eadẽ vtõ caret. ablõ eisdẽ et eiisdẽ. anglice the same or ꝙ selfe

Demõstratio Ille hic illa hec illud vel illud. Accõ illum illã illud vel illud. Ablatiuo illo illa illo illo

The nolatyf ⁊ accusatyf plu. Isthec for ꝑ ne
dre. In the other cases he foloweth both Iste
Quis vel qui Que vel qua. Quod vel quid. q
quē quā quod vel quid Vocatiuo caret. Quo
qui quo q̄ The plu. Qui que que vl qua. Quo
rū quoꝝ. Quis vel quibus Quos quas que
Ablō caret. A quis vel a quib?. anglice that w
or the whiche.

Note well that Quis ⁊ q̄d be neuer relatyu
al wape Interrogatyues ⁊ Infinitiues Als
the nominatyf synguler ⁊ in the plurell stōd
aliqua and is no relatyf.

¶ Declenson of a verbe

Verbe is declyned with ꝯiugatiō/mode/te
bre/and persone

¶ Conjugacyons be foure

¶ The fyrste conjugacyon hath this vowell
before re in the ifinitif mode of the actyf vo
amare Or zlles a longe before the ris in the
worde declyninge of hym/as amaris

Excepte Dodas with his foure cōpounde
conjugacyon/the whiche hath a shorte/as d
cundare. venundare. pessundare. satisdare

¶ Here is to be noted that euermore ꝑ four
de in declynynge of a vbe is the Infinitif m
the thyrde worde the ꝑterperfectēs of the sh
Je mode.

Also the actyfe voyce of a verbe is called o/as
And the passif voyce r. as amor

¶ The seconde conjugacyon

milis humillim⁹ et similis simillim⁹ with theyr cõ
poũdes. Also maturus maketh maturimus ⁊ ma-
turissimus. vetus veterrimus
These .iij. superlatyf degrees Intim⁹ ⁊ prim⁹ may
somtyme be as posityues. ⁊ hath for theyr ꝓparati
ues intimor ⁊ primor. ⁊ lacketh theyr suplatyues
All adiectyues ī cus ꝯ come of dico facio and loquor
chaunge usin entior for ꝯ comparatyf/ ⁊ in entissi-
mus for ꝯ superlatyf/ as magnific⁹ centior centissi-
mus. fatidicus centior cētissim⁹. grādiloquus quē-
tior quētissim⁹. ¶ yf thou fynde ony other wyse it is
excused by antiquyte/ as mirificior mirificissimus

¶ Declenson and diuisyon of pronownes

Here be .xv. pnownes besyde theyr cõpoundes/ as
Ego. tu: sui. ille. ipse. iste. hic. ⁊ is. me⁹. tuus. su⁹. no-
ster. vester. nostras. ⁊ vestras: Of ꝯ whiche .viij. be
primatyues/ as Ego tu sui ⁊c. and vij. derivatyues
as meus tuus suus ⁊c.
Of pnowne primitiues Ego ⁊ tu ben only domon-
stratyues. Sui only relatyf. The residue somtime
demõstratyf/ as whanne they shewe a thynge not
spokẽ of afore Somtyme relatyues as whan they
reporteth a thynge spoken of afore All derivatyues
be demõstratyues. Except Suus that is somtyme
demonstratyf and somtyme relatyf.

¶ Declenson of primatyues

Nominatiꝰ Ego. gtõ mei. datiuꝰ mihi. actõ me. vo
catiꝰ caret. ablõ a me. Anglice I or me. The plurel

or do loue.amant they loue or do loue
Preterimperfectēs.amabam I loued or dyd
bas bat.The plu.bamus batis bant
Preterperfectēs.amaui I haue loued.amas
amasti auit The plurell uim? uistis vel amas
runt vel uere.els amarunt vel are.
¶ Here is to be noted that ỹ pterperfectens
shewynge mode formed all tenses after hym
d in ram rim ro.by chaungynge i into e.as o
ui amaueram amauerim amauero
Also all that ende in sem or in se.by puttynge
twixt/as of amaui amauissem amausse
Also whan soeuer the pterperfectēs of this
endeth i this syllabe ui.than may he & all tē
med of hym suffre syncopacyō.sc; takynge a
this syllabe ui or ue in the secōde persone of
nombres.And in ỹ thyrde psone plurell/as a
amastis amarunt.Also in all thenses of ỹ for
terminacyons/as amauerā amarā ¶But the
perfectēs of two syllabes do not so/as Paui
Excepte these.iiij Sciui:noui.flaui.fleui/ỹ w
make Scisti.nosti.flasti.flesti.
The preterplu.amauerā I had loued.ras ra
plurell amaueramus ratis rant
The future.amabo I wyll loue or shall loue.b
The plurell bimus bitis bunt

¶ The askynge mode.

¶ There is to be noted that this same mode is

Prima pars.

onde conjugacyon hath e lõge before re ꝛc.
re/els ꝛc.as doceris

The thyrde conjugacyon
yrde conjugacyon hath e short before the re
egere/els ꝛc.as legeris

The fourth conjugacyon
urth hath i longe before the re ꝛc.as audire
os audiris

Modes of verbes.
s be.vij.the shewynge/the askynge/the byd
/the wyssh̃ynge/the potenciall/the subiunc-
the infinityf.

Tenses of verbes
s be.v.the presentens/the preterimpfectẽs.
terperfectens/the preter-pluy.the future
nes of tenses be these/do/dyde/haue/hadde
nd shall

Nombres of verbes.
s of verbes be.ij.the synguler/as legõ I re
plurell/as legimus
ones of verbes be.iij.the fyrst as legõ I rede
nde as leg thou redest/the thyrde as legit
eth

Declenson of the actyf voyce
No amas. Amaui. Amare di.do.dũ.atum.
Amans. Amaturus. anglice to loue

The shewynge mode.
esentens.amo I loue or do loue.amas thou
or doost loue. amat he loueth or doth loue.
amam̃ we lous or do loue.amatis ye loue

¶ Here is to be noted that all pnownes lacke ꝑ vocatyf case saue these. iiij. Tu meꝰ noster et nostras
Nomiatio Tu. gtō tui. dtō tibi. actō te. vtō tu. ablatiuo a te. anglice thou or the. The plurel. ntō vos. gtō vestrū vel vestri. dtō vobis. actō vos. vtō o vos ablatiuo a vobis. anglice you or ye
These genitiues mis tis ⁊ sis. were somtyme ī vse but now we take meꝰ tuus suꝰ. theyr deriuatiues and leue them
Nominatio caret. gtō sui. dtō sibi. attō se. vtō caret. abltō a se. ⁊ lyke wyse in the secōde nombre. ānglice he/she/hym or hyr/it/that/them/they/or thoseꝫ and this is called the pnowne of reciprocacyon. All these. iij. pnownes. Ego tu sui. wt theyr cōpoundes be called of the fyrst declenson of pronownes

Ille illa illud illius illi	Jn all other cases
Ipse ipsa ipsum ipsius ipsi	of bothe nombres
Iste ista istud istius isti	lyke bonns a. um

Hic hec hoc. vt prius. Anglice this or these. And iste ista istud. is of the same englysshe. Ille and ipse be englysshed lyke Sui. Is ea id eius ei ⁊c. lyke Bonꝰ anglice lyke Suꝰ
¶ All these. v. pnownes Ille ipse iste hic ⁊ is. be called of the secōnde declenson of pronownes
Of the same declēson be also. viij. nownes wt theyr compounnes. Vnus/vllus/totus/solus/alter/alius/quis/⁊ uter as

Vnus una unum unius uni	
Vllus ulla vllum vllius vlli	
Totus tota totum totius toti	

rbe/or els bytwene the syngu & the ůbe/as lo
do I loue/loued I/dyde I loue/haue I loued
loued/wyll I loue/or shall I loue
also called the prompsse mode with dyuerse
names.
ll these latyn wordes serue to the interroga-
ode ¶Versus.
n/nũquid/nonne/nũnã/ne non/an/et an ne.
¶The bydding mode
esente.ama loue thou.amet loue he In this
is no fyrst persone synguler. The plu. ame-
amate ament.
n this mode the nominatyf case cometh after
rbe/as in the asking mode/ý preterẽs lac
n this mode But we vse the preterp/& plu/of
biunctyf mode for them/as it shall beshewed
thyrde parte in circũlocutione.
uture amato tu loue thou here aft amato ille
lu.amemus tote.anto vel antote
two englysshe sygnes/let & myght/& all adů
letyng.or for bydding serue to this mode
¶The wysshyng mode.
sente vtinã amem.god graunte I loue es et
lu.emꝰ etis ent. The preterin.vtinã amarez
e god I loue dires ret. The plu.remꝰ retis rẽt
e is to be noted that the preterin of ý optatyf
epall/& subiunctyf of this voyce be fourmed of
finitiue by puttynge to of m/as amare amarẽ
o dooth loue. amat he loueth or doth loue. ý
l amam? we loue or do loue.amatis ye loue

with many other moo/make the comparatyf and superlatyf indirectly. ¶Versus

Ante/citra/prope/post/extra/supraq;/vel infra.
Intra/nuper/ocys/vltraq;/pridem/penitusq;
Pene/penesq;/diu/sepe

Ante/anterior/caret superlatiuo

Citra citerior citimus
Prope propior proxim⁹
Post posterior postrem⁹
Extra exterior extremus et extimus
Supra superior suprem⁹ mus/et summus
Infra inferior infimus
Intra interior intimus
Nuper nuperior nuperrimus
Ocys ocyor ocyssimus
Vltra vlterior vltim⁹.
Pridem prior primus.
Penitus penitior penitissimus
Pene vel penes penior penissimus.
Diu diutior diutissim⁹
Sepe sepius sepissime

¶There be also some nownes ꝙ maketh ther comparatyf in rule and lacke ther superlatyf/as. Senus senior. Celsus celsior

¶De formatione superlatiuorū

The superlatyf is formed of his posityf of ꝙ fyrste case that endeth in i. by puttynge to s and simus as Doctus docta doctū. docti. doctissimus felix felicis felici felicissimus. Except his posityf ende in er for than he maketh ꝙ superlatyf by puttynge to rim⁹ as niger nigerrimus Saluber saluberrim⁹ with double r ¶Saue dexter maketh al waye dextim⁹ Sinister sinistimus.

Vnus vna vnum/vnius vni
Totus tota totum totius toti

nitpk case ſyngulers of the participple iens or ians by chaũgynge tis into dus/as iegẽtis legendus
All iens or ians be of of the thyrde declenſon of nownes/and lyke felix
All other be lyke Bonus bona bonum
The gerundyf is declyned with thre dyuerſe endiges/dus da dum.lyke bonus
¶ Here is to be noted that iens a quiens chaunge e into u in all oblyque caſes with theyr cõpoundes a alſo i into e.as iens euntis.quiens queuntis.

¶ The aduerbe

There be many ſignificacyons of adũbes/ſome be of tyme/as qñ.heri.ſome of place/as quo.domum.
Of nombre/as quotiens.ſemel.
Of orde as/as primo ſecundo Of continuacyons inde deinde Of denyenge/as non nequaq̃
Of admyttynge or puttynge of caſe/as eſto licet
Of graauntynge/as ita ſic.
Of confermynge/as profecto quidem
Of ſwerynge/as pol mediuſfidius
Of flatrynge/as ſodes ambo
Of ſhewynge/as an ecce. Of metynge/as aduerſum occurram. Of callynge/as heus eho
Of anſwerynge/as heu hou.
Of exortynge/as epa age
Of letynge or forbiddynge/as ne neue.
Of aſkynge/as cur quare. Of prycꝛe/as care vili
Of determynge or qualyte/as bene perperam
Of quantyte/as multum ſatis
Of excluſyon/as tantum ſolum

or sholde be loued
The preterin.amarer J mpght be loued
The preterp.amat9 ſim vel fuerim J mpght ha
beloued/wolde haue be loued/or sholde haue b
ued.the pret'plu.amat9 eſſem vel fuiſſem J mp
haue had be loued/wolde haue hadde/or sholde
ue hadde be loued
The future.amat9 ero vel fuero J map be loue
re after/wplt be loued hereafter/or J shall mow
loued hereafter

¶ The ſubiunctyf mode

The preſent.quū amer.whan J be loued.
The preterin.quū amarer whan J was loue
The preterper.quū amatus ſim vel fuerim.
J haue be loued
The preterplu.quū amatus eſſem vel fuiſſe
The future.quum amatus ero vel fuero

¶ The infinitpf mode

The preſent & preterin.amari to be loued
The preterper.& plu.amarū eſſe vel fuiſſe. to
beloued/or had be loued.The futur amatum
go to be loued.vel amaturum eſſe.or to be lo
The participple of the preterper.& plu.amat
ued.The latter futur.amandus to be loued

¶ The ſeconde coniugacyon.

Doceo ces.Docui.docere.di.do.dū.
Docens Dncturus anglice to teche

¶ The indicatyf mode

The preſent.Doceo J teche.ces.cet.The
cetis cent The preterin.Docebā J taught

gi gisti git. the plu. gimus gistis gerunt
egeram ras rat. the. plu. gerámus ratis rant
gam ges get. the. plu. gemus getis gent.
Here is to be noted ꝑ whan ꝑ future of ꝑ shewyn-
e mode endeth in am or in ar. than in ꝑ secõde plo-
z all plones folowynge I shall chaũge a in to e.

The byddynge mode

egam gas gat. gamus gite gant
egito tu gito ille. gamus tote gunto gunto tote

The wysshynge mode

egam gas gat. gamus gatis gant
egerem res ret. remus retis rent
egerim ris rit. gerimus ritis rint
egissem ses set. gissemus setis sent
egero ris rit. gerimus ritis rint

The potencyall mode and subiunctyf vt prius.

The infinityf mode

egere. legisse lectum ire vel lecturum esse

The gerundyues

egendi legendo legendum

The supyne. lectum

The participles one of the presentens z ꝑterin.
eber of the fyrst futur: as lecturus.

Lectus ſum vel fui es vel fuiſti ꝛc̄
Lectus eram vel fueram eras vel fueras ꝛc̄.
Legar legeris vel legere geť.gemur gemini gentur

¶The bydoynge mode.

Legerē legatur.the.plu.legamur gimini gantur.
Legitor tu legitor ille.legamur legimini leguntor

¶The wyſhynge mode

Legar legaris vel legare legatur ꝛc.
legerer legereris vel legerere legeretur ꝛc.
Lectus ſim vel fuerm
lectus eſſem vel fuiſſem
Lectus ero vel fuero eris vel fueris erit vel fuerit

¶The potencyall mode ꝛ ſubiunctyf.vt prius.

¶The Infinityf mode

Legi.lectū eſſe vel fuiſſe.lectū iri vel lecturum eſſe.

¶The ſuppne.lectu to be redde

The partycypples of the preterper.ꝛ plu.as lectus
an other of the laſt futur/as legendus

¶The fourth Conjugacyon.

Audio dis.Audiui.Audire Audiendi.do.dnm
Auditū.Audiens.Auditurus/to here

¶The ſhewynge mode

Audio audis audit.the.plu.dimus ditis dunt
Preterim audiebam audiebas audiebat ꝛc.

e preterp.docui J haue taught. docuisti docuit.
e plu.cuim? tis erunt vel ere The ꝑterplu.do-
ram J had taught ꝛc.The future docebo J shall
he or wyll teche.The interrogatyf.vt prius

The imperatyf mode

e present Doce at.The plu.ceamus cete ceant.
e future docento tu.to ille.The plu amus tote tẽ-
el centore

The optatyf mode

am doceam god graunte J teche
iam docerem.wolde god J taught
am docuerim.god graunte J haue taught
iam docuissem.wolde god J had taught.
am docuero.god graunte J shall teche

The potencyall mode

em.J may wolde or sholde teche
em ꝛc. docuerim ꝛc.
issem ꝛc. Docuero ꝛc

The coniunctyf mode

oceam.whan J teche
ocerem ꝛc. Quũ docuerim ꝛc.
cuissem ꝛc. Quũ docuero ꝛc.

The Infinityf mode

and preterin. docere.
and plu:Docuisse
Doctum ire vel docturum esse
The gerundyues.Docendi do.dum
The Doctum
ciple of the present ꝛ preterin. Docens.
ciple pf the future/Doctnrus

The passyf voyce

villem Hovbery

¶The potencyall and ſubiunctyf mode. vt prius

¶The Infinityf mode

Audiri
Auditum eſſe vel fuiſſe
Auditum iri vel audiendum eſſe

¶The ſuppne auditu

¶The participle. auditus audiendus

¶The participle

A participle hath gendre ⁊ caſe as hath a nowne tynne ⁊ ſignificacyon as hath a verbe/nombre ⁊ fygure as they haue bothe

¶There be. vij. endynges of participles. Ens. ans tus. ſus. rus. rus. dus.

Ens ans. be of the preſentens and preterin
Tus ſus rus. be of the preterper. and plu
Rus and dus. be of the future

The participles is ens. ⁊ in ans. be formed of ỹ p̄ imperfectēs of the ſhewynge mode by chaūgynge bam. bar: or. ram. in. to. ns ⁊ s. as amabā. loq̄bar poterā. chaūge ⁊c. ⁊ it wyll be amans loquēs p̄cens.

Out take ibam ⁊ quibam/the whiche make iens ⁊ quiens with ther compoundes.

Haue ambiebam the whiche folowerh ỹ generall rule in enery poynte

¶The participles in tus ſus or rus be formead of the ſuppne in u. by puttynge to s. as. lectu lectus. viſu viſus. neru nerus.

The participle of the fyrſt future is formed of the ſuppne in u. by puttynge to rus/as lectu lecturus

The participle of ỹ later futur is formed of the ge

A.G. WILLOUGHBY COLLECTION 1919

Prima pars

¶ the Optatyfmode

Audiam. Audirem
Audiuerim Audiuissem
Audiuero.

¶ the potencyall mode and
Dubiuncyfmode. vt supra
¶ the Infinityfmode.

Audire Audiuisse
Auditum ire vel auditurum esse.
¶ the supyne auditum
¶ the partycyple audiens auditurus
¶ the passyf voyce.

Audior audiris. auditus sum. audiri. auditus
auditus audiendus

¶ The shewynge mode

Audior I am herde. audiris vel audire. audit. au-
dimur diminí diuntur
Audiebar ꝛc.
Auditus sum vel fui ꝛc.
Auditus eram vel fueram. vt prius
Audiar ꝛc.

¶ the bydyngemode

Audire audiatur. amur aminí antur

Opusculi

Doceor doceris Doctus sum Docerí docetum D
ctus Docendus

The shewynge mode

The present Doceor I am taught. ceris vel docer
cetur. The plurell. cemur cemini centur.
The preterin. Docebar.
The preter. and plu. ut prius.
The future Docebor

The byddynge mode

The present docere aꝯ. the plu. ceamur cemini aꝯ
the future Doceto: tu. tor ille. the plu. ceamur ce
minor centor

The wysshynge mode

Vtinam docear Vtinam docerer
Vtinam doctus sim vel fuerim
Vtinam doctus essem vel fuissem
Vtinam doctus ero vel fuero
The potencyall mode ⁊ the subiunctyf vt prius.

The Infinityf mode

The present and preterit. Docerí
the preterpet. and plu. Doctum esse vel fuisse
the future Doctum iri vel doctum esse